

Contents

Chapter 1	OGCMs and MRI.COM	1
1.1	What do OGCMs cover?	1
1.2	Classification of OGCMs	2
1.3	About MRI.COM	3
1.4	Future of OGCMs and MRI.COM	3
Part I	Configuration	5
Chapter 2	Governing Equations	7
2.1	Formulation	7
2.2	Numerical Methods	14
2.3	Appendix	19
Chapter 3	Spatial grid arrangement	21
3.1	Horizontal grid arrangement	21
3.2	Vertical grid arrangement	22
3.3	Indices and symbols	23
3.4	Calculation of horizontal grid cell area and width	23
3.5	Calculation of vertical cell thickness	26
3.6	Usage	28
Part II	Diagnostic Equations	33
Chapter 4	Equation of State	35
4.1	Basics of the equation of state	35
4.2	An equation of state used by MRI.COM	36
Chapter 5	Continuity equation	41
5.1	Introduction	41
5.2	Finite difference expression for the T-cell continuity equation	41
5.3	Finite difference expression for the U-cell continuity equation	44
5.4	Summary	45
Part III	Equations of Motion	47
Chapter 6	Equations of motion (barotropic component)	49
6.1	Governing equations	49
6.2	Time integration on barotropic time levels	50
6.3	Prognostication of state variables at the baroclinic time level	53
6.4	Horizontal diffusivity of sea surface height	57
6.5	Inclusion of tidal effect	57
6.6	Usage	61
Chapter 7	Equations of motion (baroclinic component)	63
7.1	Advection terms	63
7.2	Pressure gradient term	73
7.3	Viscosity	75

7.4	Coriolis term	80
7.5	Usage	80
Part IV Evolution of tracers		83
Chapter 8	Tracer advection schemes	85
8.1	Finite volume or flux form method	85
8.2	Weighted upcurrent scheme	86
8.3	QUICK scheme	88
8.4	QUICKEST for vertical advection	89
8.5	UTOPIA for horizontal advection	91
8.6	Second Order Moment (SOM) scheme	97
8.7	MPDATA scheme	103
Chapter 9	SGS parameterization of lateral mixing of tracers	107
9.1	Introduction and Formulation	107
9.2	Horizontal diffusion	108
9.3	Isopycnal diffusion	109
9.4	Gent and McWilliams parameterization for eddy-induced transport	112
Chapter 10	SGS parameterization of vertical mixing of tracers	119
10.1	Vertical diffusion	119
10.2	Convective adjustment	120
Chapter 11	Biogeochemical model	125
11.1	Inorganic carbon cycle and biological model	125
11.2	Governing equations	126
11.3	Carbon cycle component	126
11.4	Obata and Kitamura model	129
11.5	NPZD model	130
11.6	Usage	133
11.7	Program structure	134
Chapter 12	Inert tracers	137
12.1	Ideal age tracer	137
12.2	CFCs	137
12.3	SF ₆	138
Chapter 13	Package Structure and Usage	139
13.1	Package structure	139
13.2	Handling the initial state	140
13.3	Configuration of tracers	140
Part V Boundary Processes		147
Chapter 14	Sea surface fluxes	149
14.1	Momentum flux (surface stress)	149
14.2	Heat flux	151
14.3	Shortwave radiation flux	152
14.4	Longwave radiation flux	155
14.5	Latent and sensible heat fluxes	155
14.6	Freshwater flux	156
14.7	Treatment in the temperature equation	159
14.8	Treatment in the salinity equation	159
14.9	Bulk transfer coefficient	161
14.10	Specification of input data	167

14.11	Surface data objects	168
14.12	Technical details	170
Chapter 15	Turbulence Closure Models	175
15.1	Statistical closure model	175
15.2	Mellor and Yamada model	176
15.3	Noh and Kim (1999) model	181
15.4	Generic length scale model by Umlauf and Burchard (2003)	184
Chapter 16	Bottom Boundary Layer (BBL)	189
16.1	General description	189
16.2	Grid arrangement and exchanges	189
16.3	Pressure gradient terms	190
16.4	Eddy effects	191
16.5	Usage	192
16.6	Usage notes	193
Chapter 17	Sea ice	195
17.1	Outline	195
17.2	Thermodynamic processes	197
17.3	Remapping in thickness space	205
17.4	Dynamics	207
17.5	Advection and Diffusion	210
17.6	Ridging	210
17.7	Adjustment	211
17.8	Discretization	211
17.9	Technical Notes	214
17.10	Usage notes	219
17.11	Appendix	223
Chapter 18	Nesting	225
18.1	Feature	225
18.2	Grid and Topography	226
18.3	Intermodel transfer	228
18.4	Conservation	231
18.5	Sponge region	235
18.6	Usage	236
18.7	Program structure	242
Part VI	Miscellaneous	245
Chapter 19	Basics of the finite difference method	247
19.1	Diffusion equation	247
19.2	Finite difference expressions for time derivatives	248
19.3	Finite difference expression for space derivatives	248
19.4	Finite differencing of advection-diffusion equation	250
19.5	Implicit method for vertical diffusion equation	250
19.6	Summary of schemes used by MRI.COM	251
Chapter 20	Generalized orthogonal curvilinear coordinate grids	253
20.1	Outline	253
20.2	Generation of orthogonal coordinate system using conformal mapping	253
20.3	Rotation of vector	255
20.4	Mapping a quantity from geographic coordinates to transformed coordinates	256
20.5	Vector operation and differentiation in generalized orthogonal coordinates	258
Chapter 21	User's Guide	261

21.1	Model setup	261
21.2	Preparation of input data files for execution	262
21.3	Restart file	264
21.4	Execution	268
21.5	Monitoring	270
21.6	MRI.COM eXecution Environment (MXE)	270
21.7	Appendix	271
Bibliography		277
Index		283