Acknowledgments

We are deeply grateful to Dr. Taro Takahashi and his colleagues for having pioneered the measurement of surface water pCO_2 and for synthesizing large numbers of data from throughout the oceans. We thank the other original measurement teams and their support staffs for having struggled to collect data from individual cruises; none of the synthesis efforts for the database would have been possible without their hard work. We also thank members of the Global Environment and Marine Department of the Japan Meteorological Agency and the Geochemical Research Department of the Meteorological Research Institute for providing support for this work.