Acknowledgments

The authors of this manual made new contributions to the source code development of MRI.COM after publication of the previous version in 2010. They would like to express their sincere gratitude to the following persons who were involved in the development of the previous versions on which MRI.COM version 4 has been built: The development of MRI.COM was first proposed by Yoshiteru Kitamura. The early stage of its development was led by Ichiro Ishikawa, whose contribution was indispensable for the existence of MRI.COM. The thermodynamic process of sea ice is based on what developed by Tatsuo Motoi. During the course of the development, significant contributions were also made by Tamaki Yasuda, Atsushi Obata, and Seiji Yukimoto.

The authors owe special thanks to Hiroyasu Hasumi of the Atmosphere and Ocean Research Institute (AORI), the University of Tokyo for his valuable suggestions. Application of the EVP rheology to the sea ice model, of σ -coordinate to the free surface formulation, and of high-accuracy advection schemes to the tracer equations would not have been successful without his support. The continuous collaborative relation with the development group of COCO, which is also maintained by Hasumi-san, has been of great help to keep MRI.COM at a high level in international standards.

The experiences of coupling with other component models, such as atmospheric models and data assimilation schemes, greatly helped improve this model. The authors are grateful to the developers of those models. Among them, various comments made by Yosuke Fujii during his development of an adjoint code of this model were indispensable for refining the model codes.

Thanks are extended to Shunji Konaga, Tatsushi Tokioka, Masahiro Endoh, Yoshihiro Kimura, Noriya Yoshioka for their numerous contributions to the original models that MRI.COM is based on.

Introduction of state-of-the-art technologies of typesetting using LATEX was contributed by Shigeru Hayashi.

Most figures of this manual were drawn by Yukiko Suda.

The people listed above and all other members and former members of the Oceanographic Research Department (at the time) and the Oceanography and Geochemistry Research Department of MRI contributed to the development and refinement of this model. Specifically, earlier versions of this manual (for version 4) were proofread by some members of this department, which was of great help for the improvement of those earlier versions.

Since the first version of this manual was published in Japanese, some authors had been requested or encouraged to publish an English version on many occasions to introduce this model at international scientific conferences and workshops. This fact strongly motivated us to write the later versions in English. Continuous encouragement and numerous suggestions by Stephen Griffies at Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Lab., NOAA, USA and Gurvan Madec at LODYC, Institute Pierre Simon Laplace, France, during panel meetings of the working group for ocean model development (WGOMD), now the ocean model developing panel (OMDP), of CLIVAR are gratefully acknowledged.